

# Middle East and Islamic Studies

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## MIDDLE EAST AND ISLAMIC STUDIES

### Encyclopedias and Dictionaries

*Encyclopaedia of Islam* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. REF DS37.E623 1960

*Encyclopaedia of Islam on CD Rom* 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Info Desk DS35.53.E53 1999

*Encyclopaedia of Islam*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. REF DS37.E623

One of the major resources in the field. First edition (1913-1936) is complete. The second edition, begun in 1954, is not yet complete. The CD-Rom version is not complete, but offers the advantage of being able to click on cross references imbedded in the articles. Although editions share many common topics, the articles are not duplicated from the first to the second edition. Articles are in English by leading scholars, but contributors are different in the two editions. Supplements containing topics omitted from earlier volumes are issued regularly, as are the author and subject indexes. "Islam" in the title implies Islamic culture at its most broad. Arabic terms in transliteration are used for most of the article topics. For those unfamiliar with the terminology, see *The Encyclopaedia of Islam, New Edition: Glossary and Index of Technical Terms* (REF On Order). Articles include very helpful bibliographies.

*Islamic Desk Reference* REF DS35.53.I83 1994

Quick reference covering topics condensed from *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Useful for those not familiar with Arabic, as it uses English terms and common western spellings of names, unlike *Encyclopaedia of Islam*.

*Shorter Encyclopaedia of Islam*. REF DS37.E51 1953

Articles from *Encyclopaedia of Islam* 1<sup>st</sup> ed. which deal with legal and religious topics.

*Encyclopaedia Iranica* REF DS253.E53

Regularly issued in fascicles. Covers "Iranian" culture in its broadest context. Modeled on *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, includes signed articles with bibliographies. Pre-historic to the contemporary, but does not include biographies of living figures.

*Encyclopedia of the Modern Middle East*. REF DS43.E53 1996

Four volumes containing approximately 4000 short signed articles, most of which have bibliographies. Covers people, places, groups (ethnic, religious, political), institutions, movements, and ideas. While strong on political history, literary topics are also included.

“Encompasses the interaction of political, historical, social, economic, and cultural movements.” (v.1, p. vii)

*Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World*. REF DS35.53.O95 1995

For specialists and non-specialists. Complements the *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Signed articles. The broadest definition of Islamic world, including politics, literature, etc.

*The New Encyclopedia of Islam*. Rev. ed. REF BP40.G42 2001

Illustrated encyclopedia containing brief entries on people, places, terms, movements, etc. Includes an appendix on “Mecca and the Hajj”. Revised edition of *The Concise Encyclopedia of Islam* published in 1989 and 1991.

*Dictionary of Modern Arab History: an A to Z of over 2000 Entries from 1798 to the Present Day*. REF DS38.9.B53 1998

Starting date for coverage is Napoleon’s invasion of Egypt in 1798. Events, movements, political parties and agreements; especially strong on sketches of recent personalities, any of whom were known personally by the author.

*Encyclopaedia of the Qur’an* REF BP133.E53 2001

Projected four volume work covering Qur’anic terms, concepts, people, places, and exegesis. Only vol. 1 has been published to date.

*Encyclopedia of Arabic Literature*. REF PJ7510.E53 1998

Bio-bibliographic dictionary covering literary writers, places, terms, genres, movements, and anonymous works; pre-Islamic to contemporary. Signed articles. Includes glossary and chronological tables.

*Geschichte der arabischen Literatur*. REF PJ7510.B7 1943

Major bio-bibliographical work, in German, of the entire body of Arabic literature to the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Entries are arranged by topic. Within each topic, arrangement is roughly chronological. Vols. 1 and 2 of the supplemental volumes are additions and corrections to the basic volumes 1 and 2 (using the same arrangement and referring to the citations of the basic volumes). Vol. 3 of the supplemental volumes is the index to all other volumes. Most libraries, including Davidson, have the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition of the basic volumes 1 and 2; there are two sets of page numbering in this edition – the original pagination (which appears in the margins) and the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition pagination; page number references in the index refer to the numbers in the margins.

*Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums*. REF Z7052.S4

Bio-bibliographical survey, in German, of all fields of Arabic writing before 1038 c.e. and intended to update the information in *Geschichte der arabischen Literatur*. Follows style, transliteration scheme, and indexing system of *GAL*. Covers Islam, the sciences, lexicography, grammar, and poetry.

*Persian Literature: a Bio-Bibliographical Survey*. REF Z7085.S88

Brief biographical information with citations of published and manuscript works by and about the authors. Arranged by topic. Indexes exist only for volume 1, parts 1 and 2. Other volumes were published after the author's death and are based on his notes. Consequently, posthumous volumes are not as complete, but still a monumental work. Does not include most 20<sup>th</sup> century authors.

*Biographical Dictionary of Modern Egypt.* REF DT97.G65 2000

Short articles on 400 men and women in all fields who contributed to modern (mid-18<sup>th</sup> century to the present) Egyptian history. Each article includes bibliographical sources and there is an extensive bibliography at the end of the book as well. The author states that he wants "to give a representative picture of modern Egypt's history". (p.ix)

*Political Leaders of the Contemporary Middle East and North Africa.*

REF DS61.5.P65 1990

Over 70 biographical profiles of selected leaders who have made political contributions since WWII.

*Biographical Dictionary of the Middle East.* REF DS62.4.B56 1991

Approximately 500 brief biographies of political, historical, and literary personalities of the present and recent past of Israel, the Arab world, and Iran. Emphasis, especially in the glossary, is on Israel.

*A Concordance of the Quran.* REF BP133.K37 1983

Uses transliterated Arabic terms. Arrangement is according to the Latin alphabet, but words are found under their Arabic roots. The index consists of English terms which refer to the Arabic roots and terms,; hence usable even for non-Arabic speakers.

*Historical Dictionary series*

People, places, events, movements, and ideas of individual countries compiled by authorities on the country or subject. Volumes are revised periodically. A good starting point.

<i>Historical Dictionary of Afghanistan</i>	REF DS356.A27 1997
<i>Historical Dictionary of Algeria</i>	EGS/REF DT283.7.N39 1994
<i>Historical Dictionary of Azerbaijan</i>	REF DK693.7.H67 1999
<i>Historical Dictionary of Cyprus</i>	DS64.S28 1994
<i>Historical Dictionary of Djibouti</i>	REF DT411.5.A34 2000
<i>Historical Dictionary of Egypt</i>	EGS/REF DT75.G65 1994
<i>Historical Dictionary of Eritrea</i>	REF DT394.K55 1998
<i>Historical Dictionary of Iran</i>	REF DS270.L67 1995
<i>Historical Dictionary of Islamic Fundamentalist Movements in the Arab World, Iran, and Turkey</i>	REF BP60.M36 1999
<i>Historical Dictionary of Israel</i>	REF DS126.5.R38 1992
<i>Historical Dictionary of Lebanon</i>	REF DS80.9.A28 1998
<i>Historical Dictionary of Libya</i>	REF DT223.3.S7 1998
<i>Historical Dictionary of Mauritania</i>	EGS/REF DT554.I6P39 1996

<i>Historical Dictionary of Morocco</i>	EGS/REF DT313.7.P37 1996
<i>Historical Dictionary of Pakistan</i>	REF DS382.B87 1999
<i>Historical Dictionary of Palestine</i>	REF DS102.8.N397 1997
<i>Historical Dictionary of Saudi Arabia</i>	REF DS221.P48 1993
<i>Historical Dictionary of Syria</i>	REF DS94.9.C66 1996
<i>Historical Dictionary of the Gulf States</i>	REF DS247.A15P43 1997
<i>Historical Dictionary of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan</i>	REF DS154.G83 1991
<i>Historical Dictionary of the Persian Gulf War, 1990-1991</i>	REF DS79.72.N48 1998
<i>Historical Dictionary of the Sudan</i>	EGS/REF DT155.3.V64 1992
<i>Historical Dictionary of Tunisia</i>	REF DT244.P47 1997
<i>Historical Dictionary of Turkey</i>	REF DR436.H47 1994
<i>Historical Dictionary of Western Sahara</i>	EGS/REF DT346.S7P39 1994
<i>Historical Dictionary of Yemen</i>	REF DS247.Y45B87 1995
<i>Historical Dictionary of Zionism</i>	REF DS149.M375 2000

*A Handbook of Early Muhammadan Tradition Alphabetically Arranged.*

REF BP135.W4

In spite of the unfortunate use of the word Muhammadan in the title, this is an important reference source by a major European Islamic scholar. Indexes Sunni hadith by subject using English terminology. More advanced users (i.e. those with knowledge of Arabic) will need to use the monumental work upon which this one is based: *Concordance et indices de la tradition musulmane = al-Mu'jam al-Muhfaris li-Alfaz al-Hadith al-Nabawiyah* (Oversize BP135.2.W39)

*Dictionary of Qur'anic Terms and Concepts.* REF BP133.M57 1987

Uses mostly English terminology, although some entries are under Arabic terms. Many cross references from one language to the other and within articles.

*Encyclopedia of the World Muslims: Tribes, Castes and Communities.*

REF BP50.E53 2001

Signed articles, some quite lengthy. Includes bibliographies. Identifies and discusses 750 Muslim groups.

*An Historical Encyclopedia of the Arab-Israeli Conflict.* REF DS119.7.H544 1996

Short definitions of people, places, parties, events, institutions, missions, weaponry, and agreements.

*Dictionary of Islamic Architecture.* ARTS/REF NA389.P458 1996

Thorough encyclopedic dictionary of terms, places, monuments, and movements. Entries range from a few lines to 10 pages. Lots of photos, plans, and maps. Suggestions for "Further Reading" are given in many entries.

*Who's Who in Jewish History after the Period of the Old Testament.* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.

REF DS115.C6 1995

Covers worldwide Jewry with lots of Israeli and Zionist figures.

*New Encyclopedia of Zionism and Israel*. REF DS149.N46 1994

Signed articles. People, places, events, movements, parties, and publications. Illustrated.

### **Indexes and Abstracts**

There is no on-line index dedicated to Middle Eastern/Islamic studies at this time. Those listed below should be consulted first as they index the widest possible range of periodicals and books dealing specifically with the Middle East. The general electronic indexes listed on the introductory page ("Research in Islamic and Middle Eastern Studies") should also be used.

*Index Islamicus on CD-ROM*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (1906-1996) Info.Desk Z7835.M6I53

*Index Islamicus 1906-1955* REF Z7835.M6I53

*Index Islamicus 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, and 6<sup>th</sup> Supplements: 1956-1985(i.e. 1986)* REF Z7835.I532

*Quarterly Index Islamicus* REF Z7835.M6I534

*Index Islamicus: a Bibliography of Books, Articles and Reviews Published in the Year* REF Z7835.M6I535

The most important and thorough index for the field. Indexes articles in English and other European languages and Turkish. Geographic scope covers Mauritania to Indonesia. "Islam" in title implies Islamic culture at its most broad. Also includes monographs beginning in 1981 and book reviews beginning in 1993. (For book reviews prior to 1993 see *Islamic Book Review Index* REF Z7835.M6I79). Classified listing with subject and name indexes. The print edition has rudimentary indexing and was issued with many supplements and quarterlies. Consequently, the most thorough and efficient searches should be done using the CD-Rom edition. At present, the CD-Rom is issued annually and covers through 1996, so it is essential to use it in combination with the print edition for more recent years. The 4<sup>th</sup> ed. (1906-199) of the CD-Rom is due to arrive at any time. The next release is expected to be as an on-line service.

*Index Islamicus 1665-1905*. REF Z3013.B429 1989

*Index Islamicus Supplement 1665-1980*. REF Z3013.B429 1995

Retrospective volumes compiled to cover the broadest possible span of published materials in European and Turkish languages.

*The Middle East: Abstracts and Index* REF INDEX DS41.M44

Annual. Arranged geographically. Articles and books, mostly in English and other European languages. Includes statistical reports, weeklies, and news magazines not covered by *Index Islamicus*. Volumes A, B, C, and D cover countries and regions of the Middle East. Volume E was added in 1997 to cover a different current interest topic each year.

*RAMBI [Reshimat Ma'amarim be-Mada'e ha-Yahadut = Index of Articles on Jewish Studies and the Study of Erez Israel.* REF Z6367.J62 & online:

<http://libnet1.ac.il/~libnet/rmb/rmb.htm>

The print edition of this index, previously issued annually, ceased when the entire index went online in 2001. Although the scope is Jewish Studies in the broadest sense, much coverage is devoted to the modern state of Israel, history of the land, Jewish communities in the Middle East, Biblical Studies, and Hebrew language and literature. Covers sources in Hebrew and Arabic as well as European languages.

*Abstracta Iranica* REF DS251.A27

Annual index of abstracts which supplements the journal *Studia Iranica*. Abstracts and critical reviews of journal articles and monographs in Middle Eastern and European languages. Iranian civilization past and present, including Afghanistan, Central Asia, and Kurdistan.

**Surveys** (Annuals, handbooks, etc.)

*Islamic History: a Framework for Inquiry.* Rev. ed. REF DS38.3.H856 1991

Thorough and scholarly narrative bibliographical and methodological survey of classical Islam, history, and culture. Sets a new standard for Middle East historiography. Already a classic.

*Introduction to the History of the Muslim East: a Bibliographical Guide.* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.

REF Z7835.M6S3 1965

This bibliographical survey of Islamic history and culture known by the name of its author, Sauvaget, was originally published in 1943 and translated and recast last in 1965. Regardless, it is still considered the classic historiography reference work.

*The Muslim Almanac: a Reference Work on the History, Faith, Cultures, and Peoples of Islam.* REF BP40.M83 1996

More of a survey than an almanac, articles (by leading scholars) focus on the history, doctrine, and practice of Islam; Muslims in the arts, women, relations with other faiths, surveys of regions. Includes bibliographies, glossary, and illustrations.

*Islam and Islamic Groups: a Worldwide Reference Guide.* REF BP60.I7855 1992

This survey reports on the "current status of Islamic political groups" throughout the world. Arranged by country; a brief survey is followed by descriptions of individual groups within the country. Names of the groups are in English translation, but usually followed by the name as it is used in Arabic, Persian, Turkish, etc. Includes an index.

*The Contemporary Islamic Revival : a Critical Survey and Bibliography.*

REF Z7835.M6H23 1991

*The Islamic Revival since 1988: a Critical Survey and Bibliography.*

REF BP60.H24 1997

Three eminent scholars, Yvonne Haddad, John Voll, and John Esposito, discuss the Islamic revivalist movement. Annotated citations for English books and articles. The second title updates the bibliographies in the first.

*Cultural Atlas of Islam*. REF DS36.85.A39 1986

A survey of Islamic culture rather than an atlas. Lots of illustrations including 77 maps. Covers Islamic history, doctrine, philosophy, sciences, mysticism, and the arts.

*Cambridge History of Islam* DS35.6.C3

Two volume survey of essays by important scholars is a good introduction to the history of Islam and Islamic culture. Vol. 1 covers the region of the Middle East; vol. 2 concentrates the Indian sub-continent, southeast Asia, and Africa. Since it was published in 1970, many topics of current interest, including Islam in Europe and the western hemisphere are not included. Bibliographies, glossaries, tables, maps, and other illustrative material.

*Cambridge History of Iran* DS272.C34

This seven volume survey follows the same format as the *Cambridge History of Islam*. Covers all aspects of the history and geography of Iran. Vols. cover specific historical periods, except for vol. 1.

*The Middle East and North Africa*. REF DS49.M5

Annual survey, somewhat delayed (1997 is the latest vol. Issued). Articles of current topical interest: regions, organizations, individual countries of North Africa and southwest Asia.

*Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord: l'encyclopedie annuelle du Maghreb contemporain*.  
DT181.A6

Important annual on contemporary North Africa produced by the Institut de Recherches et d'Etudes sur le Monde Arabe et Musulman in Aix-en-Provence. Signed articles. Each volume covers a different theme (e.g. economics in North Africa; law in the Arab world). Surveys the current state of affairs by country. Includes bibliographies.

*Middle East Contemporary Survey*. DS62.8.M53

Annual from the Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies at Tel-Aviv University. Volumes contain a series of essays dealing with current political and economic events and developments.

*World Survey of Islamic Manuscripts*. REF Z6605.I75W91 1992

The most comprehensive survey of Islamic manuscript collections throughout the world. Arranged by country, then by city. Addresses, descriptions of collections, and publications.

*The New Islamic Dynasties: a Chronological and Genealogical Manual*.  
REF DS35.627.B67 1996

Handbook of dynasties and movements. Brief historical explanations; numerous genealogical charts and tables. Spain to South East Asia and all of the African continent.

*Handbook of Political Science Research on the Middle East and North Africa.*

REF JQ1758.A58H36 1998

Emphasis on politics, government, and international relations. Articles, by top scholars, arranged by country. Narrative sections include bibliographies, but there is a bibliography section as well.

*Islamic and Christian Calendars: AD622-2222 (AH1-1650): a Complete Guide for Converting Christian and Islamic Dates and Dates of Festivals.*

REF CE59.F74 1995

Explanations of Muslim and Christian calendars with tables and methods for converting dates.

*Islamic Urban Studies: Historical Review and Perspectives.* REF HT147.5.I8713 1994

A survey arranged by ethno-linguistic regions. Each survey includes an extensive bibliography covering books and articles in all languages, including Middle Eastern.

*Alim.* Info Desk BP20.S53 1996

CD-Rom plus user's guide; a collection of primary source materials for the study of Islam, including the Qur'an in Arabic and several translations, selections from hadith, fiqh, and biographical compilations in English translation.

## **Atlases and Gazetteers**

*An Historical Atlas of Islam.* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. REF G1786.S1H6 2002

A companion volume to *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, maps cover Islamic history from its beginning up to the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, from North Africa to East Asia. Includes a CD-Rom with all the maps in the print atlas and an index of places.

*Historical Atlas of the Middle East.* REF G2206.S1F7 1993

Each map is accompanied by an explanation on the facing page. Divided into historical sections, early period through 20<sup>th</sup> century.

*Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, 'Oman, and Central Arabia.* MIL DS326.L67 1970

Originally published by the India Office from 1908 to 1915, this monumental (six volume) work is still an indispensable source. Gazetteer includes exhaustive text on history, places, and geographical features. Detailed folded sheet maps are found in end pockets. Includes genealogical tables. Usually referred to by its author's name, Lorimer.

*Gazetteer of Arabia: a Geographical and Tribal History of the Arabian Peninsula.*

MIL/REF DS202.5.G4

Gazetteer only, contains no maps. Based on Lorimer's gazetteer and previously

classified British documents of the early 20<sup>th</sup> century updated through the 1970s. Entries, which cover cities and towns, geographical features, and tribes, range from one line to several pages (e.g. Shatt al-‘Arab). Two of four volumes have been published to date.

*Historical Gazetteer of Iran.* REF DS253.A54

Based on previously classified British documents of the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries; brought up to date (1988) using more recent Iranian and western sources. Includes the gazetteer, a glossary of terms, and a collection of maps.

*Historical and Political Gazetteer of Afghanistan.* MIL/REF DS351.I5

Follows the same format, arrangement, and is based on the same type of sources as the *Historical Gazetteer of Iran* (above entry).

*The Cambridge Atlas of the Middle East and North Africa.* MIL G2205.C35 1987

In spite of its title, actually produced by the Center for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies at Durham University, which is known for its excellent publications in the field of Middle East geography. Topical maps cover environment, demography, economics, language, ethnography, religion, and history; some are becoming a bit dated, but still an excellent resource.

*Tubinger Atlas des vorderen Orients.* MIL/OVERSIZE G2205.T83 1977

Known as TAVO; monumental ongoing work for which large single sheet maps are issued regularly. Maps are actually issued to supplement a monographic series, but the atlas stands on its own and is better known than the series. Detailed maps cover physical and historical geography, economics, social conditions, religion, natural resources, etc. Explanatory information on maps. There is a 3 volume index in English and German (MIL Maps G2205.T833 1994).

## **Bibliographies**

There are hundreds of bibliographies available on the Middle East and Islam. To find book length bibliographies on a specific country or topic, try a “keyword” search using the subject and include the term “bibliography” (e.g. *Hadith bibliography*). Below are listed a few important currently topical bibliographies. Many of the works listed in the first sections of this list include or are important bibliographical sources.

*A Bibliography of Islamic Law: 1980-1993.* REF KBL9999.A49B62 1994

Part of the prestigious series *Handbuch des Orientalistik*; compiled to supplement earlier bibliographies such as those appearing in J. Schacht’s *An Introduction to Islamic Law*. Monographs and articles in European languages. Citations are not annotated.

*Introductory Guide to Middle Eastern and Islamic Bibliography.* REF Z3013.I67 1990

A much expanded version of this “Research Guide”. 350 citation, some annotated, for reference works and bibliographies in European and Middle Eastern languages. Appendix covers “standard texts” in history, Islam, literature, philosophy, science, and art. [Note:

this publication is now over 12 years old and much has been published that expands the coverage of the appendix.]

*Guide to Reference Books for Islamic Studies.* REF Z7835.M6A54 no. 9

Although not current, this bibliography is still quite useful as it cites books and articles from all periods of publication in all languages and scripts. Islamic civilization at its broadest: history, art, literature, as well as religion.

*The Middle Eastern City and Islamic Urbanism: an Annotated Bibliography of Western Literature.* REF HT147.M53M53 1994

Exhaustive bibliography of ancient and modern Middle Eastern cities and the growth of urbanism. Monographs and articles. Turkish as well as European languages.

*Cultural Anthropology of the Middle East.* REF GN640.S77 1992

For area specialists, social scientists, and non-specialists. Articles and monographs published since 1965 dealing with social and cultural anthropology in European languages. Annotated. Arranged by country. Subject and author index.

*Muslim Women throughout the World: a Bibliography.*

EGS/REF HQ1170.K56 1997

In spite of the great interest in Muslim and Middle Eastern women, not many comprehensive bibliographies on the subject have been published in recent years. This work addresses part of that problem. 2905 citations for works which have appeared through 1995. Concentrates on 20<sup>th</sup> century. English language materials. Citations are for scholarly rather than popular works and are not annotated. There is a 17 page annotated guide of recommended books and articles.

*Women in the Muslim World: a Bibliography of Books and Articles Primarily in the English Language.* REF HQ1170.B64 1991

Produced by the Association for Middle East Women's Studies. Books and articles without annotations. Arranged by country or region; author and subject indexes.

*Women in the Middle East and North Africa: an Annotated Bibliography.*

REF HQ1784.A6 A36 1975

Somewhat dated, but still excellent source for books and articles published through the mid-1970s. The annotations are extensive and are really reviews. Arranged alphabetically by author with a subject index.

*A Bibliography of the Architecture, Arts, and Crafts of Islam to 1<sup>st</sup> January 1960.*

*Supplement 1960-1972; Supplement 2: 1972-1980.*

ARTS REF Z5956.I8C74 1978

The major (and monumental) bibliography on Islamic art begun by KAC Creswell and completed by JD Pearson, Michael Meinecke, and George Scanlon. Articles and monographs, including museum guidebooks and exhibition catalogs; popular and scholarly journals. Some citations have brief annotations. Divided into two sections: one by country and one by type of art or craft. Author index.

*Middle East Bibliography.* REF DS44.S54 1992

Books only from 1980 through early 1990 since earlier publications are covered by other bibliographies. Arranged by topic. Author index only. No annotations.

*U.S. Foreign Relations with the Middle East and North Africa: a Bibliography.*

REF DS63.2.U5S56 1999

Books and articles arranged by subjects. English only. Includes some dissertations. No annotations.

*World Bibliographical Series*

Volumes cover history, geography, economics, politics, religion, sociology, anthropology, and culture of a country. Some of the volumes for Middle Eastern countries are overdue for revised editions, so information is not as current as it could be.

<i>Afghanistan</i>	REF Z3016.J66 1992
<i>Algeria</i>	REF DT275.L39 1995
<i>Bahrain</i>	REF Z3028.B34U58 1984
<i>Egypt</i>	REF Z3656.M35 1988
<i>Eritrea</i>	REF DT393.F445 1995
<i>Iran</i>	REF Z3366.N38 1988
<i>Iraq</i>	REF DS70.6.B543 1995
<i>Israel and the West Bank and the Gaza Strip</i>	REF DS102.95.B43 1994
<i>Jordan</i>	REF Z3471.S42 1984
<i>Kuwait</i>	REF DS247.K82Z992 1996
<i>Lebanon</i>	REF Z3466.B53 1991
<i>Libya</i>	REF Z3971.L39 1987
<i>The Maghreb</i>	REF DT185.P39 1998
<i>Morocco</i>	REF DT305.F56 1995
<i>Oman</i>	REF DS247.O6C45 1994
<i>Qatar</i>	REF Z3028.Q3U58 1982
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	REF Z3026.C55 1988
<i>Somalia</i>	Black Studies Z3526.D45 1988
<i>Sudan</i>	REF Z3665.D36 1992
<i>Syria</i>	REF Z3481.S43 1987
<i>Tunisia</i>	REF Z3685.2.F55 1982
<i>Turkey</i>	REF Z2831.G83
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>	REF DS247.T8C57 1998
<i>Western Sahara</i>	REF DT346.S7P39
<i>Yemen</i>	REF DS247.Y4A93 1998